### 2024 年度 高等学校入学試験問題

# 2月10日 英 語

- 1. Do not open the test booklet until told to do so. 監督者の合図があるまで冊子を開かないこと。
- 2. Answers must be filled in on the separate answer sheet. (Answers must be filled in completely. If the mark is unclear, or more than one answer is filled in, the answer will be invalid.)

解答は別紙解答用紙に記入すること。(解答用紙はマークシート式です。解答は正しく塗りつぶすこと。不鮮明なものや指定数以上にマークがある場合は無効となります。)

3. Write your full name and examinee number on the test booklet cover and the answer sheet.

問題の表紙と解答用紙に受験番号・氏名を記入すること。

4. Answer sheets and test booklets will be collected after the exam has finished.

試験終了後、解答用紙、問題用紙ともに回収します。

受験番号	氏	名	

## 1 <リスニング問題>

A Listen to the dialogue and choose the best answer from a) - d). The audio will be played twice. You may take notes.

対話を聞き、その内容に関する質問、**問1~5**に対して最も適切な答えをそれぞれa)~d)の中から1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。対話は2回流れます。メモを取っても構いません。

#### 問1 Where did Sakura go on her vacation?

- a) the mountains
- **b**) the city
- c) near the beach
- d) a theme park

#### 問2 What activities did Sakura do at the beach?

- a) She played basketball and swam in the pool.
- b) She played beach volleyball and swam in the ocean.
- c) She built sandcastles and collected seashells.
- d) She watched a movie and read books.

#### 問3 How many days did Sakura visit her grandparents last summer?

- a) 4 days
- b) 5 days
- c) 6 days
- d) 7 days

#### 問4 Who will Sakura see next summer?

- a) her friends
- **b**) her teachers
- c) her cousins
- d) her grandparents

#### 問5 Why does Sakura want to go back to visit her grandparents next summer?

- a) to go shopping in their town
- **b**) to learn how to surf
- c) to visit her friends
- d) to go on a boat ride again

**B** Listen to the speech and choose the best answer from **a)** - **d)**. The audio will be played twice. You may take notes.

英文を聞き、その内容に関する質問、**問1~5**に対して最も適切な答えをそれぞれ a)~ d) の中から1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。英文は2回流れます。メモを取っても構いません。

- 問1 Why do students like having an extra day of school in Japan?
  - a) Because they like spending time with their friends at school.
  - **b)** Because they study fewer subjects but for more time.
  - c) Because they have an extra day to relax with family.
  - **d)** Because they can study more subjects and get better grades.
- 問2 According to the passage, with a 6 day school week, how many extra hours of studying do students have for each subject?
  - a) They have 1 extra hour.
  - b) They have 5 extra hours.
  - c) They have 6 extra hours.
  - d) They have 40 extra hours.
- 問3 Why is the longer school week sometimes not-so-good for students in Japan?
  - a) Because they have too much time with their family.
  - **b)** Because they can't work a part time job.
  - c) Because it can make them feel stressed.
  - **d)** Because it helps them improve their grades.
- 問**4** According to the passage, what are two things students have less time to do with a 6 day school week?
  - a) play sports and study many subjects
  - **b**) do their homework and relax
  - c) do enjoyable activities and spend time with family and friends
  - d) manage their time and talk with teachers
- 問5 How can students make sure they don't feel too stressed by their studies?
  - a) by taking a rest on Saturday and Sunday
  - **b)** by only studying subjects they like
  - c) by seeking support from teachers and family
  - **d**) by studying all day

## **2** <読解問題>

A Read the paragraph below. For numbers (1) to (10), choose the best answer from a) - d) to complete the sentences.

英文を読み、 あとに続く問にしたがって文中の  $(1) \sim (10)$  の空所にあてはまる最も適切な語 (句) をそれぞれ 1 つ選び、 その記号をマークしなさい。

Richard Van Buren is a painter who became famous (1) 1954. He was a farmer and painted in his (2) time. He sold one of his paintings, and everyone loved them. His paintings (3) show pictures of his farm. It is his favorite thing to paint! Besides his (4) skill, Van Buren was also a kind and generous man. Van Buren was born in a small village. His art was good, so he quickly became (5) outside of his village. Many of his paintings are now in (6) museums, and they always amaze the viewers. Despite being successful, Van Buren enjoys living a calm and simple life.

Van Buren also did something special! He found a cool way to paint that makes his artwork (7) fantastic! He found it by accident while playing with different paintbrushes and colors. At first, he was scared when he made a mistake, but he (8) the mistake was amazing! This helped him save time and create (9) that nobody had ever seen before. Now, Van Buren loves to tell other artists about this mistake, because it can make their artwork even more awesome and (10)!

- 問1 Choose the best word for number (1).
  - a) around
  - **b**) nearly
  - c) recently
  - d) on
- 問2 Choose the best word for number (2).
  - a) fast
  - b) open
  - c) free
  - d) great
- 問**3** Choose the best word for number (3).
  - a) often
  - b) never
  - c) many times
  - d) well

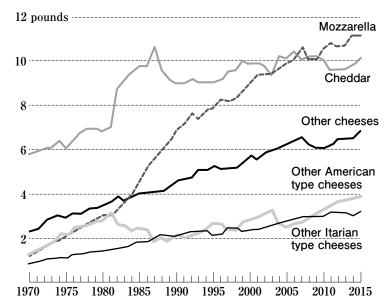
問4	(	Choose the best word for number (4).
	a	) amaze
	b	) imagination
	C	) crazy
	d.	) fantastic
問5	(	Choose the best word for number (5).
	a	) happy
	b	) well-known
		) simple
	d.	) understood
問6		Choose the best word for number (6).
		) social
		) principal
		national
	u.	) digital
問7		Choose the best word for number (7).
1-, ,		) look
		) view
		) do
		) shine
問8		Choose the best word for number (8).
	a.	) caught
	b	) understood
	C	) knew
	d	) realized
問9	(	Choose the best word for number (9).
		) place
		) landscape
		scenes
	d.	) stages
88 4	^	Change the heat mand for much an (10)
le) į		Choose the best word for number (10).  ) single
		) unique
		) solo
		only
	u,	, omy

B Look at the graph and read the paragraph below. For questions 1 - 5, choose the best answer from a) - d).

下のグラフ見て,英文を読み,あとに続く**問 1 ~ 5** の質問に対する最も適切な答えをそれぞれ 1つ選び.その記号をマークしなさい。

#### America's cheeses

Mozzarella has beaten cheddar as the most popular cheese in America for six years straigth Per capita consumption of cheese varieties since 1970:



Notes: Non-cheddar American cheeses include Colby, washed curd, stirred curd and Jack. Non-Mozzarella Italian cheeses include Provolone, Romano, Parmesan and Ricotta,

among others. Other cheeses calculated as total minus other categories.

Source: USDA dairy data

Last year, each American ate an average of 11 pounds (5kg) of mozzarella cheese. That's about 1/3 of all the cheese! and more than any other type of cheese, it's also the most they have eaten since 1970.

The most popular cheeses are foreign cheeses that are not American. Cheeses like Colby cheeses, Jack cheeses, and Cheddar cheese. Mozzarella — which is an "Italian type" of cheese — has become very popular in recent decades, and it beat cheddar for the last six years.

More people are eating cheese because of an increased demand for pizza. The pizza industry was worth almost \$40 billion in the United States last year, almost 25% more than 10 years ago, and we're living in a great time for cheese!

Because there is so much extra cheese, it is cheaper to buy and makes it easier for companies like *Pizza Hut* to put lots of cheese on top. It also makes *McDonalds'* all-day breakfast cheaper for the company which means more profit!

Doctors at the 'Centre for Science' are not happy about having so much fatty cheese waiting to find its way into our diet. "Cheese-eating is at an all-time high and it really shows no signs of stopping," said Mr Smith. "Restaurants are very creative in finding new ways to throw extra cheese on food".

"But this is America", said Mr Smith, "we will continue to eat more pizza than is good for our body". It would be nice if people ate more vegetables and less cheese!

	c)	Mozzarella
	d)	Brie
問2	Н	ow much Cheddar cheese was eaten in 1986?
	a)	5 pounds
	b)	12 pounds
	c)	2 pounds
	d)	10 pounds
問3	W	Thy is cheese so popular to eat?
	a)	It is cheap.
	b)	People like pizza.
	c)	It is fatty.
	d)	This is America.
問4	So	cientists want people to eat more
	a)	cheese
	b)	sausages
	c)	vegetables
	d)	pizza
問5	W	Thich type of cheese is currently the least popular?
	a)	other Italian cheeses
	b)	Pizza Hut
		Cheddar
	d)	American cheese

問1 Which cheese is the most popular in America today?

a) Cheddarb) Colby

## 3 <文法問題>

Choose the correct answer from **a) - d)** to complete each sentence or question. 各文の下線部にあてはまる語 (句) として最も適切なもの (問 **6**, **7**, **10** は最も適切な組み合わせ) をそれぞれ **a) ~ d)** から 1 つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

55 4 m	
_	he food at this restaurant the food at that restaurant.
	is more expensive as
_	is more expensive than
_	is the most expensive than
a)	is expensive more than
<b>問2</b> Sh	nampoo the bathroom.
a)	is used in
b)	uses in
c)	using in
d)	used to in
問3 Te	om: What do you?
M	aria : Let's go to Pizza Garden.
a)	want to eat for dinner
b)	want eat for dinner
c)	want to eat dinner
d)	want eat dinner
	mes: a bike?
	m : No, I don't.
	Did you ride
	Do you know how to ride
	Did you ride to
d)	Do you riding
問 <b>5</b> It	takes to learn a new language.
	a lot of time
b)	much times
	many time
	a lot time

問6	If	I, I practice the piano.
	a)	have more time / couldn't
	b)	had more time / can
	c)	had more time / could
	d)	has more time / can
問7	Sl	ne been for one hour.
	a)	is / talking
	b)	is/ talked
	c)	has / talking
	d)	hasn't / talked
問8	T	he student a picture is Della.
	a)	who taking
	b)	takes
	c)	is taking
	d)	taking
問9	T	his is an art show
	a)	which have interesting drawings
	b)	that have interesting drawings
	c)	which has interesting drawings
	d)	what has interesting drawings
問 1	0	My train in the morning. I late.
	a)	leave / can't be
	b)	do leave / am be
	c)	leaving / wasn't

d) will leave / can't be

<プロダクション問題>

A For questions 1-5, choose the best combination of (7) and (4) from (a) to (h) to complete each sentence.

|に語句を補って文を完成させるには、それぞれ(ア)と(イ) 次の問1~5の英文の をどのように組み合わせるとよいか。組み合わせとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の (a) ~ (h) の中から1つ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

問1 Kate dislikes cartoons because

- (7) they are loud and boring.
- (イ) they are big and boring,
- (7) being that she
- (イ) so she doesn't
- (7) watch them often
- (イ) often watches cartoons
- (a)  $(\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{P})$  (b)  $(\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{A})$
- (c)  $(r) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (r)$

- (d)  $(7) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$  (e)  $(1) \rightarrow (7) \rightarrow (7)$
- $(f) (1) \rightarrow (7) \rightarrow (1)$
- (g)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (7)$  (h)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$

問**2** There are many theories about how

- (7) the dinosaurs were killed
- (イ) the dinosaurs died
- (7) a giant rock
- (イ) by a giant rock
- (7) millions of years ago
- (イ) came millions of years ago
- (a)  $(\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{P})$  (b)  $(\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{P}) \to (\mathcal{A})$
- (c)  $(r) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (r)$

- (d)  $(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$
- (e)  $(1) \rightarrow (7) \rightarrow (7)$
- $(f) (1) \rightarrow (7) \rightarrow (1)$

- $(g) (1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (7)$
- (h)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$

問**3** The park is located

- (ア) near my house, (イ) under the river
- (7) and I always go there to play
- (イ) where people play tennis
- (ア) because of the cold weather
- (イ) with my friends on sunny days

- (a)  $(r) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (r)$  (b)  $(r) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (1)$  (c)  $(r) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (r)$
- (d)  $(r) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$  (e)  $(1) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (r)$  (f)  $(1) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (1)$
- (g)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (7)$  (h)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$

問4 My brother had a wonderful time

(7) saying goodbye to Canada, and

(イ) while visiting Canada, so

(7) he wants to work there

(イ) he'd like working

(7) from the future

(イ) after he graduates

(a)  $(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$  (b)  $(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$  (c)  $(\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{T})$ 

(d)  $(r) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$  (e)  $(1) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (r)$  (f)  $(1) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (1)$ 

(g)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (7)$ 

(h)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$ 

問**5** There are several students

(7) that only know Japanese

(7) who can speak both

(7) Korean and English fluently

(イ) in the international course

(イ) speak a little of

(イ) so are excited to take class

(a)  $(\mathcal{P}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{P}) \rightarrow (\mathcal{P})$ 

(b)  $(r) \rightarrow (r) \rightarrow (1)$  (c)  $(r) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (r)$ 

(d)  $(7) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$  (e)  $(1) \rightarrow (7) \rightarrow (7)$  (f)  $(1) \rightarrow (7) \rightarrow (1)$ 

(g)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (7)$  (h)  $(1) \rightarrow (1) \rightarrow (1)$ 

	100se the best answer from a) - u) to co	•
		として最も適当なものを a) ~ d) の中から l つ選び,
4	の記号をマークしなさい。	
問1	Mike: What are you listening to?	
	Yuki : I'm listening to BTS. It is a K-	pop group.
	Mike : K-Pop? I thought you liked cla	ssical music.
		. I admire their teamwork and creativity.
	a) I can play the violin	•
	b) they are from a small town	
	c) my father loves to listen to classica	l music
	d) I like to watch groups that can sing	g and dance
問2	Mother . Where are you going today	with Anna?
PJ <b>&amp;</b>		
		uku. There is a new strawberry crepe shop.
	Mother: C	
	_	h money. Can I borrow 2,000 yen?
	a) I like pancakes for dessert.	
	<ul><li>b) That sounds delicious.</li><li>c) I dislike strawberries.</li></ul>	
	d) You should go to Shibuya.	
問3	Ken: Do you want to be a profession	nal soccer player?
	Anna: I love playing soccer, but	·
	Ken: I didn't know that you can dra	w.
	Anna: Yes, I have taken art lessons e	very weekend since I was eight years old.
	a) my dream is to become an illustrate	or
	<b>b</b> ) my goal is to be a photographer	
	c) I am very bad at soccer	
	d) I can paint houses	
問4	Amy : Why do you study science ever	ry day after school?
	Koji: I want to be a pharmacist. If I	study science,
	Amy: How could you do that?	
	Koji: For example, I could create a	new medicine, or find a new way to save lives.
	a) I will graduate university.	
	<b>b</b> ) I may become a dentist.	
	c) I can help people.	
	d) I should pass my tests.	

問5 Saya: I heard from Mike that you moved. Where do you live now?

Joe : I moved to Shimokitazawa. I am really enjoying it.

Saya: I love that neighborhood.

Joe : Yes. There are many cafes, live music events, and interesting people.

- a) However, it is a bit too quiet.
- **b)** I didn't want to move there.
- c) It feels like the countryside.
- d) It is a very exciting place.